

# Summary

Production Name	IRS-1 (phospho Ser312) Rabbit Polyclonal Antibody
Description	Rabbit Polyclonal Antibody
Host	Rabbit
Application	ELISA,IF,WB,
Reactivity	Human, Mouse, Rat

#### Performance

Conjugation	Unconjugated	
Modification	Phospho Antibody	
lsotype	IgG	
Clonality	Polyclonal	
Form	Liquid	
Storage	Store at 4°C short term. Aliquot and store at -20°C long term. Avoid freeze/thaw	
	cycles.	
Buffer	Liquid in PBS containing 50% glycerol, 0.5% BSA and 0.02% New type preservative N.	
Purification	Affinity purification	

#### Immunogen

Gene Name	IRS1
Alternative Names	IRS1; Insulin receptor substrate 1; IRS-1
Gene ID	3667.0
SwissProt ID	P35568.The antiserum was produced against synthesized peptide derived from human
	IRS-1 around the phosphorylation site of Ser312. AA range:279-328

# Application

Dilution Ratio	WB 1:500-2000;IF 1:200 - 1:1000. ELISA 1:20000
Molecular Weight	170kD



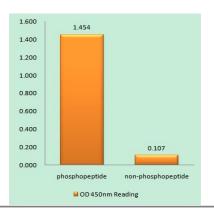
#### Background

This gene encodes a protein which is phosphorylated by insulin receptor tyrosine kinase. Mutations in this gene are associated with type II diabetes and susceptibility to insulin resistance. [provided by RefSeq, Nov 2009], disease: Polymorphisms in IRS1 may be involved in the etiology of non-insulin-dependent diabetes mellitus (NIDDM) [MIM:125853]., function: May mediate the control of various cellular processes by insulin. When phosphorylated by the insulin receptor binds specifically to various cellular proteins containing SH2 domains such as phosphatidylinositol 3-kinase p85 subunit or GRB2. Activates phosphatidylinositol 3-kinase when bound to the regulatory p85 subunit.,polymorphism:The Arg-971 polymorphism impairs the ability of insulin to stimulate glucose transport, glucose transporter translocation, and glycogen synthesis by affecting the PI3K/AKT1/GSK3 signaling pathway. The polymorphism at Arg-971 may contribute to the in vivo insulin resistance observed in carriers of this variant. Arg-971 could contribute to the risk for atherosclerotic cardiovascular diseases associated with non-insulin-dependent diabetes mellitus (NIDDM) by producing a cluster of insulin resistance-related metabolic abnormalities. In insulin-stimulated human endothelial cells from carriers of the Arg-971 polymorphism, genetic impairment of the IRS1/PI3K/PDPK1/AKT1 insulin signaling cascade results in impaired insulin-stimulated nitric oxide (NO) release and suggested that this may be a mechanism through which the Arg-971 polymorphism contributes to the genetic predisposition to develop endothelial dysfunction and cardiovascular disease. The Arg-971 polymorphism not only reduces phosphorylation of the substrate but allows IRS1 to act as an inhibitor of PI3K, producing global insulin resistance, PTM:Phosphorylation of Tyr-896 is required for GRB2binding, PTM: Serine phosphorylation of IRS1 is a mechanism for insulin resistance. Ser-312 phosphorylation inhibits insulin action through disruption of IRS1 interaction with the insulin receptor., similarity: Contains 1 IRS-type PTB domain.,similarity:Contains 1 PH domain.,subunit:Interacts with the NPXY motif of tyrosine-phosphorylated IGF1R and INSR via the PTB domain. Binds to phosphatidylinositol 3-kinase p85 subunit via the phosphorylated YXXM motifs. Binds ROCK1. Binds to UBTF and PIK3CA in nuclear extracts (By similarity). Interacts with SOCS7.,

### **Research Area**

Neurotrophin;Insulin\_Receptor;Adipocytokine;Type II diabetes mellitus;Aldosterone-regulated sodium reabsorption;

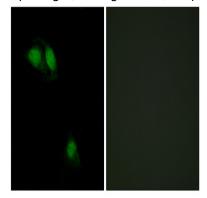
# Image Data



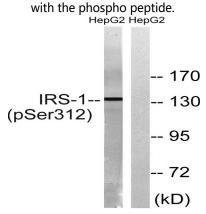
## Product Name: IRS-1 (phospho Ser312) Rabbit Polyclonal Antibody Catalog #: APRab04878



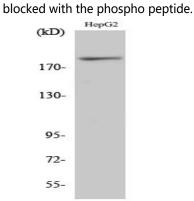
Enzyme-Linked Immunosorbent Assay (Phospho-ELISA) for Immunogen Phosphopeptide (Phospho-left) and Non-Phosphopeptide (Phospho-right), using IRS-1 (Phospho-Ser312) Antibody



Immunofluorescence analysis of HeLa cells, using IRS-1 (Phospho-Ser312) Antibody. The picture on the right is blocked

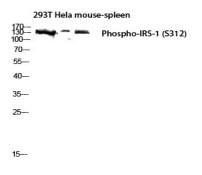


Western blot analysis of lysates from HepG2 cells, using IRS-1 (Phospho-Ser312) Antibody. The lane on the right is



Western Blot analysis of various cells using Phospho-IRS-1 (S312) Polyclonal Antibody diluted at 1: 1000





Western blot analysis of 293T Hela mouse-spleen lysis using Phospho-IRS-1 (S312) antibody. Antibody was diluted at

1:1000

#### Note

For research use only.